

TERRAPLANE

Mechanical & Tune-up Specifications

- 1937 Terraplane -

| | | | General Cha | <u>assis Data</u> | | | |
|----|--------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| | Series | Start Serial Number | Cylinders | Bore x Stroke | Displacement | NACC HP | Wheel- Base |
| 70 | Commercial | 70-101 up | 6 | 3 x 5 | 212 | 21.6 | 115 |
| 71 | Deluxe | 71-101 to 71-70346 | 6 | 3 x 5 | 212 | 21.6 | 115 |
| 72 | Super | 72-101 to 72-19990 | 76 | 3 x 5 | 212 | 21.6 | 115 |
| 78 | Commercial | 78-101 up | 6 | 3 x 5 | 212 | 21.6 | 115 |
| | Starting motor nur | mbers (all models) : 2 | 50,000 | | | | |
| | | | General Bo | ody Data | | | |
| | Passenge | r Cars | | Cor | mmercial Cars | | |
| Ī | Body Style | 71 72 | <u>2</u> | Body Style | 70 | 78 | |
| | ss. Business Coupe | \$740 \$ | | 3/4 Ton Chassis | \$570 | | |

| i assenger (| Jais | | Commercial Cars | | | |
|--------------------------|-------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|--|
| Body Style | 71 | 72 | Body Style | 70 | 78 | |
| 2-Pass. Business Coupe | \$740 | \$ | 3/4 Ton Chassis | \$570 | \$600 | |
| 3-Pass. Coupe | 755 | 835 | 3/4 Ton Chassis w/cab | 670 | 700 | |
| 5-Pass. Brougham | 780 | 855 | 3/4 Ton Pickup | 700 | 740 | |
| 3-Pass. Victoria Coupe | 800 | 875 | 1/2 Ton Utility Coupe | 725 | | |
| 5-Pass. Touring Brougham | 800 | 875 | 1/2 Ton Utility Cpe. Pickup | 750 | | |
| 5-Pass. Sedan | 830 | 905 | 3/4 Ton Panel Delivery | | 880 | |
| 5-Pass. Touring Sedan | 850 | 925 | 5-Pass. Station Wagon | 905 | | |
| 3-Pass. Convt. Coupe | 875 | (2-Pass.) 945 | 2 | | | |

Electrical Equipment: Auto-Lite

| Starter | : MAB-4075 | - 1935 Hud. 8 after Eng. #63836; 1936-38 Hud. exc 89; |
|---------------|---------------|---|
| | | 1939 early exc. 90, 91, 98; 1936-38 Terraplane |
| Generator | : GJC-4804A-1 | - 1937 Terraplane 70, 71, 78 |
| | : GJC-4803A | - 1937 Terraplane 72, 1937 Hudson all |
| Regulator | : CBA-4003 | - 1935 Terra. G after Eng. #143134; |
| | | 1936-38 Terra. 61, 70, 71, 80, 81; 1939 Hudson 90, 91, 98 |
| | : VRD-4003A | - 1937 Terra. 72, 1937 Hudson all |
| Distributor | : IBW-4012A | - 1937 Terra. 70, 71 |
| | : IGW-4013A | - 1937 Terra. 72, 1937 Hudson all |
| Ignition Coil | : IG-4644 | - 1937 Terraplane all, 1937 Hudson 6 |

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Fuel System

Carburetor (Carter) : W1-348S - 1937 Terra. 71, Commc'l 70, 78 : W1-344 - 1937 Terra. 72 to 72-11023; early 1937 Hudson all : W1-377S - 1937 Terra. after 72-11023; later 1937 Hudson all Fuel Pump (AC) Type AK #1523289 - std all 19937-38 Terra.; 193739 Hudson exc. 90; 1940-42 all exc. 40, 48, 10

(AC) Type AB #1523390 - opt'l 1937-38 Hudson, Terraplane

Shipments

83,436 Passenger 8,058 Commercial

Notes

1) Introduction dates all models - October 1936
 2) Body Suppliers : York Hoover - Panel Delivery

 U. S. Body & Forging - Station Wagon

 3) Fuel Pump Data : AK #1523289 - Fuel pump

 AB #1523290 - Fuel/Vacuum pump





1937 Service Information and Adjustments

| Terraplane | Terraplane | Terraplane | Hudson | Hudson 8 | Hudson 8 | Hudson 8 | Hudson 8 | |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Commercial | Deluxe | Super | Six | Deluxe | Custom | Deluxe | Custom | |
| (117" WB) | (117" WB) | (117" WB) | (122 '' W B) | (122" WB) | (122" W B) | 129' WB) | (129" WB.) | |
| Starting Serial No. (U. S. Plant 70101 Starting Engine No. (All Plants) Starting Serial No. (Canadian) | 71101 230000 70C101 | 72101 250000 71C101 | 73101 250000 72C101 | 74101 90000 73C101 | 75101 18000 74C 101 | 76101 18000 75C101 | 77101 18000 76C101 | 18000 77C101 |

FRONT AXLE

| | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
|---|--|--|---|
| Туре | Elliot | Elliot | Elliot |
| Caster (Actual on Car) | 1 deg. to 2 deg. | 1 deg. to 2 deg | 1 deg. to 2 deg. |
| Max. Variation-Right and Left Ends | $\frac{1}{2} \deg$ | $\frac{1}{2} \deg$ | ¹ / ₂ deg |
| Camber | $1 \text{ deg.} - 1\frac{1}{2} \text{ deg.}$ | $1 \text{ deg.} - 1\frac{1}{2} \text{ deg.}$ | $1 \text{ deg} - 1\frac{1}{2} \text{ deg}.$ |
| Toe-in - at Felloe | 0 - 1/8" | 0 - 1/8" | 0 - 1/8" |
| Spindle Pin Inclination (Angle with Spring Pa | ad) | | |
| Transverse | 7 deg. | 7 deg. | 7 deg. |
| Steering Spindle Pin Diameter | 15/16" | 15/16" | 15/16" |
| Steering Spindle Thrust Bearing | Ball | Ball | Ball |
| Wheel Bearing-Type | Taper Roller | Taper Roller | Taper Roller |
| End Play | .001"003" | .001"003" | .001"003" |
| Tie Rod joint Type | Plain Bearing | Plain Bearing | Plain Bearing |
| Tie Rod Adjustment | Screw | Screw | Screw |
| To Adjust Tie Rod | | | |
| Turn Clockwise - To (As seen from right) | Lengthen | Lengthen | Lengthen |
| Turn Counter-clockwise To | Shorten | Shorten | Shorten |
| REAR AXLE | | | |
| Туре | Semifloating | Semifloating | Semifloating |
| Ratio - Standard | 4.11 | 4.11 | 4,11 |
| - Optional. | 4.56 | 4.56 | 4.56 |
| Special Order | 3.89 | 3.99 | 3.89 |
| Special Order | 3.16 | 3.56 | 3.56 |
| Pinion Bearings | | | |
| Туре | Roller | Roller | Roller |
| Adjustment | Shim | Shim | Shim |
| End Play . | .000"001" | .000"001" | .000"001" |
| Differential Bearings | | | |
| Туре | Roller | Roller | Roller |
| Adjustment. | Screw | Screw | screw |
| End Play | .009" Tension | .009" Tension | .009" Tension |
| Wheel Bearings Type | Taper Roller | Taper Roller | Taper Roller |
| Adjustment | Shim | Shim | Shim |
| End Play | .004"010" | .004"010" | .004"010" |
| Pinion and Gear Adjustment | Shim | Shim | Shim |
| Lash in Gears. | 0005" .003" | .0005"003" | .0005"003" |
| Lubrication - Type - Summer | S.A.E. 160 E.P. | S.A.E. 160 E.P. | S.A.E. 160 E.P |
| - Winter | S.A.E. 90 E.P. | S.A.E. 90 E.P. | S.A.E. 90 E.P. |
| Quantity (Pints). | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | | | |

BRAKES

| BRAKES | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
| Location | 4 Wheels | 4 Wheels | 4 Wheels |
| Operation by | Hydraulic Control | Hydraulic Control | Hydraulic Control |
| Drum Diameter | 10-1/16" | 10-1/16" | 11-1/16" |
| Drum Material | | Alloy Steel | Alloy Steel |
| | Alloy Steel | | |
| Lining-Type | Moulded and Woven | Moulded and Woven | Moulded and Woven |
| Width | 1-3/4" | 1-3/4" | 1-3/4" |
| Thickness | 7 /32" | 7/32" | 7/32 |
| Length per Wheel | 22-1/8" | 22-1/8" | 23-15/16" |
| Pieces per Wheel | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Adjustments: | | | |
| Anchor Pin - Movable | Radially | Radially | Radially |
| Upper Shoe | Eccentric | Eccentric | Eccentric |
| Lower Shoe | Screw | Screw | Screw |
| Clearance: | | | |
| Anchor Pin End of Shoes | .010" | .010" | .010" |
| Adj. Screw End of Shoes | .010" | .010" | .010" |
| Max. Variation per Shoe | .003" | .003" | .003" |
| CLUTCH | | | |
| Туре | Single Disc in Oil | Single Disc in Oil | Single Disc in Oil |
| Facing | Cork | Cork | Cork |
| No. Inserts (Cork). | 90 | 90 | 108 |
| Pilot Bearing | Ball | Ball | Ball |
| Throwout Bearing | Ball | Ball | Ball |
| Lubrication: | Dun | Dun | Dun |
| Housing | Hudsonite | Hudsonite | Hudsonite |
| Quantity | 1/3 Pint | 1/3 Pint | 1/3 Pint |
| | | | |
| Location of Filler. | Front of Flywheel | Front Of Flywheel | Front of Flywheel Viscous Chassis |
| Throwout Bearing | Viscous Chassis | Viscous Chassis | Viscous Chassis |
| Lubricant | Lubricant | Lubricant | 1.0 |
| Quantity | 1 Oz. | 1 Oz. | 1 Oz. |
| Type of Fitting | Zerk | Zerk | Zerk |
| Location of Fitting | Right Bell Housing | Right Bell Housing | Right Bell Housing |
| ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT | | | |
| Coil (Ignition): | | | |
| Make (Autolite) | IG-4644 | IG-4644 | CE-4625 |
| Location | Dash | Dash | Dash |
| Distributor (Ignition): | | | |
| Make - Autolite | IGW-4012-A (70, 71) | IGW-4013-A (also 72) | IGP-4008-A |
| Drive | Camshaft | Camshaft | Camshaft |
| Advance | Automatic | Automatic | Automatic |
| Breaker Point Gap | .020 | .020" | .020" |
| Timing | D. C. | D. C. | D. C. |
| Firing Order | 1-5-3-6-2-4 | 1-5-3-6-2-4 | 1-6-2-5-8-3-7-4 |
| Lubrication | Light Motor Oil | Light Motor Oil | Light Motor Oil |
| Quantity | Fill Cup | Fill Cup | Fill Cup |
| X minut | • • • P | | |

| | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Generator: | | | |
| Make - Autolite | GJC-4804A-1 (70, 71) | GJC-4803A (72, 73) | GJC-4803A |
| Drive | V-Belt | V-Belt | V-Belt |
| Belt Adjustment | Swing Mounting | Swing Mounting | Swing Mounting |
| Regulation - Internal | Third Brush | Third Brush | Third Brush |
| External | Voltage Regulator* | Voltage Regulator | Voltage Regulator |
| Charging Rate - Deluxe and Comm'cl Co | | 17 Amps. | |
| Hot | 15 Amps. | | |
| Charging Rate - Super - Cold 26 Amps. | 26 Amps. | 26 Amps. | |
| Hot 24 Amps. | 24 Amps. | 24 Amps. | |
| Lubrication | Motor Oil | Motor Oil | Motor Oil |
| Quantity - each Bearing | 2 Drops | 2 Drops | 2 Drops |
| *None on Terraplane Deluxe without Rad | 10. | | |
| Lamps: | | | |
| Bulb Voltage | 6-8 | 6-8 | 6-8 |
| Candle Power and Bases (Contact - Single | e - S Double - D) | | |
| Head - Mazda No. 2331 | 32-32-D | 32-32-D | 32-32-D |
| Head - Export 2250-D | 21-50-D | 21-50-D | 21-50 D |
| Parking - No. 55 | 1-S | 1-S | 1-S |
| Dash Signals - No. 55 | 1-S | 1-S | 1-S |
| Instruments - No. 55 | 1-S | 1-S | 1-S |
| Service - No. 51 | 1-S | 1-S | 1-S |
| Dome - No. 87 | 15-S | 15-S | 15-S |
| Stop and Tail - No. 1158 | 3-21-D | 3-21-D | 3-21-D |
| License Lamp - No. 63 | 3-S | 3-S | 3-S |
| Fuse - Headlamp Circuit | 20 Amps | 20 Amps | 20 Amps |
| Tail Lamp Circuit | 20 Amps | 20 Amps | 20 Amps |
| Spark Plugs: | | | |
| Make | Champion | Champion | Champion |
| Type Standard Head | J8 | J8 | J8 |
| Type - Super Power Dome | 38 | 10 | 38 |
| Head | H-10 | H-10 | |
| Size | 14 mm | 14 mm | 14 mm |
| Gap | 025" | .025" | .025" |
| - | 025 | .025 | :025 |
| Starting Motor: | | | |
| Make - Autolite | MAB-4075 | MAB-4075 | MAB-4075 |
| Drive | Bendix | Bendix | Bendix |
| Control | Solenoid | Solenoid | Solenoid |
| Lubrication | Motor Oil | Motor Oil | Motor Oil |
| Quantity (Each Bearing) | 2 Drops | 2 Drops | 2 Drops |
| Battery: | | | |
| Location | Engine Compartment | Engine Compartment | Engine Compartment |
| | <i>b</i> | Left Side | Left Side Left Side |
| Make | National | National | National |
| No. Plates | 17 | 17 | 19 |
| Capacity | 105 Amp. Hours. | 105 Amp. Hours | 125 Amp. Hours. |
| Dimensions - Length | 10-9/16" | 10-9/16" | 11-13/16". |
| Width | 7-1/4" | 7-1/4" | 7-1/4" |
| Height (Overall) | 7-15/16" | 7 15/16" | 7 15/16" |
| Terminal Grounded | Positive | Positive | Positive |
| | | | |

| ENGINE | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
|---|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Terrupiune | Truason Six | muson Eigni |
| Number of Cylinders | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| Arrangement . | Vertical 3" | Vertical 3" | Vertical |
| Bore Stroke | 5 5" | 5 5" | 3 4 1/2" |
| Piston Displacement | 212 | 3 212 | 254 |
| Taxable Horse Power | 212 21.6 | 212 21.6 | 28.6 |
| Actual Horse Power: | 21.0 | 21.0 | 20.0 |
| Models 70, 71 Standard Head | 96 @ 3900 | 101 @ 4000 | 122 @ 4200 |
| Super Power Dome Head | 102 @ 3900 | | |
| Model 72 Standard Head | 101 @ 4000 | | |
| Super Power Dome Head | $107 \ \ \underline{\widetilde{a}} \ 4000$ | 107 @ 4000 | |
| Compression Ratio: | | | |
| Standard | 6.25 | 6.25 | 6.25 |
| Super Power Dome | 7.00 to 1 | 7.00 to 1 | n/a |
| Firing Order | 1-5-3-6-2-4 | 1-5-3-6-2-4 | 1-6-2-5-8-3-7-4 |
| Engine Mounting | Rubber | Rubber | Rubber |
| Camshaft: | | | |
| Drive | Gear | Gear | Gear |
| Number of Teeth- | | - / | |
| | Camshaft Gear | 56 | 56 56 |
| The in a Ladiante d'has Marda an | Crankshaft Gear | 28 | 28 28 |
| Timing Indicated by Marks on Camshaft Bearings | Gears | Gears | Gears |
| Diameter and Length | | | |
| No. 1 | 2 x 1-3/16" | 2 x 1-3/16" | 2-1/32 x 1-3/8" |
| No. 2 | 1-31/32 x 1-1/16" | $1-31/32 \times -1/16$ " | 2 x 1" |
| No. 3 | 1-1/2 x 15/16" | 1-31/32 x 1-1/16" | 1-31/32 x 1-1/4" |
| No. 4 | | | 1-15/16 x 1" |
| No. 5 | | | 1-1/2 x 1-1/2" |
| Radial Clearance | 0015" | 0015" | .0015" |
| End Play Prevented by | Spring | Spring | Spring |
| Connecting Rods: | | | |
| Material | D. F. Steel | D. F. Steel 1 | D. F. Steel |
| Weight (Ounces) | 29.4 | 29.4 | 29.4 |
| Length (C to C) | 8-3/16" | 8-3/16" | 8-3/16" |
| Lower End Bearing | Discustor | 1 15/1622 | 1 15/1622 1 15/1622 |
| Longth | Diameter 1-3/8 | 1-15/16" 1-3/8 | 1-15/16" 1-15/16" 1-3/8" |
| Length Clearance | 1-5/8 001" | .001" | .001 |
| Clearance | End Play | 006"010 | .006"010" .006"010" |
| Material | Spun Babbitt | Spun Babbitt | Spun Babbitt |
| Upper End Bearing - Diameter | 3/4" | 3/4" | 3/4" |
| Length | 15/16" | 15/16" | 15/16" |
| | Radial Clearance | .0003" | .0003" .0003" |
| | Material | Bronze | Bronze Bronze |
| Cooling System: | D | D | |
| Circulation by | Pressure Pump | Pressure Pump | Pressure Pump |
| Temperature Control | Thermostat* | Thermostat | Thermostat |
| Capacity (Gal.) | 3-1/4 | 3-1/4 | 5 |
| *None on Terraplane Comm and Deluxe | | | |

*None on Terraplane Comm. and Deluxe

| | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| ENGINE - (Cont'd) | | | |
| Upper Radiator Hose - Length | 10" | 10" | 10" |
| - Diameter | 1-1/2" | 1-1/2" | 1-1/2" |
| Lower Radiator Hose -Length | 8-1/2" | 3" | 8-1/2" |
| - Diameter | 1-5/8" | 1-5/8" | 1-5/8" |
| Pump Hose | 1 0/0 | 1 0/0 | 1 0/0 |
| Outlet - Length | 3-1/4" | 3-1/4" | 3-1/4" " |
| Diameter | 1-1/2" | 1-1/2" | 1-1/2" |
| *By-Pass - Length | 2-5/16" | 2-5/16 | 2-5/16" |
| Diameter | 1" | 1" | 1" |
| Pump Drive | V-Belt | V-Belt | V-Belt |
| Fan Drive | Pump Shaft | Pump Shaft | Pump Shaft |
| Belt Adjustment | Generator Mtg. | Generator Mtg. | Generator Mtg. |
| | Bronze | Bronze | Bronze |
| Pump Bearing Type | | | |
| Lubrication Fitting | Alemite | Alemite | Alemite |
| Packing Gland Adjustment *None on Terraplane Deluxe and Commerce | Automatic | Automatic | Automatic |
| 1 | ulal. | | |
| Crankshaft: | | | Fully Commence to 1 |
| Type | Fully Compensated | Fully Compensated | Fully Compensated |
| Number of Bearings | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Bearing Material | Bronze Backed Babbitt | Bronze Backed Babbitt | Bronze Backed Babbitt |
| Bearing Diameter and Length | | | |
| No. 1 | 2 11/32x1-5/8" | 2-11/32"x1-5/8" | 2-9/32x1-5/8" |
| No. 2 | 2-3/8x1-3/4" | 2 3/8x1-3/4" | 2-5/16"x1-3/8" |
| No. 3 | 2-13/32x2-3/8" | 2-13/32x2-3/8" | 2-11/16x1-7/8" |
| No. 4 | | | 2 3/8"x1-3/8" |
| No. 5 | | | 2-13/32x2" |
| End Play Taken by Bearing No. | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Bearing End Play | .006:012" | .006"012" | .006"012" |
| Bearing Clearance | 001" | .001" | .001" |
| Adjustment Type | Shim | Shim | Shim |
| Fuel System: | | | |
| Carburetor-Make Carter | W1-348S (70, 71, 78) | W1-344S ¹ | W1-377S ² |
| | Type – Deluxe & Comm | ercial | Down Draft |
| | Size | 1-1/4" | |
| Super Type | Down Draft - Duplex | Down Draft - Duplex | Down Draft - Duplex |
| Size | 1" | 1" | 1" |
| Heat Control - Deluxe and | - | | |
| | Commercial | Manual | |
| Heat Control - Super | Automatic | Automatic | Automatic |
| Choke Control - Deluxe and | 1 intomatio | 1 MICHINE | 1 Millinne |
| Commercial | Manual | | |
| Choke Control - Super | Automatic | Automatic | Automatic |
| Choke Control - Super | Automatic | Automatic | Automatic |

¹W1-344S – Model 72 to Ser. No. 72-11023; early 1937 Hudson all. ²W1-377S – Model 72 after Ser. No. 72-11023; later 1937 Hudson all.

| ENGINE - Fuel System (Cont'd) | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | D | D | D |
| Fuel Delivery by | Pump | Pump | Pump |
| Pump Drive from Camshaft by | Cam | Cam | Cam |
| Air Cleaner and Silencer - Dry | A.C. | A.C. | A.C. |
| Air Cleaner and Silencer – Oil Bath opt'l | | United | United |
| Gasoline Tank Capacity (Gal.) | 16-1/2" | 16-1/2" | 16-1/2" |
| Lubrication System | | | |
| Туре | Hudson Duoflo | Hudson Duoflo | Hudson Duoflo |
| | Automatic | Automatic | Automatic |
| Pump Type | Oscillating Plunger | Oscillating Plunger | Oscillating Plunger |
| Pump Drive | Camshaft | Camshaft | Camshaft |
| Oil Cooling | Baffles in Reservoir | Baffles in Reservoir | Baffles in Reservoir |
| Oil Filter | Screen | Screen | Screen |
| Capacity – Total (Quarts) | 6 | 6 | 9 |
| Reservoir (Quarts) | 5 | 5 | 7 |
| | | | |
| Pistons: | | | |
| Туре | Cam Ground | Cam Ground | Cam Ground |
| Material | Lo-Ex Alum. Alloy | Lo-Ex Alum. Alloy | Lo-Ex. Alum. Alloy |
| Weight (Oz.) | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Length | 3-3/16" | 3-3/16" | 3-3/16" |
| Pin Center to Top | 1-11/16" | 1-11/16" | 1-11/16" |
| Clearance | | | |
| Skirt | .002" | .002" | .002" |
| Top of Piston | .016" | .016" | .016" |
| Depth of Grooves | 3/32" | 3/32" | 3/32" |
| Piston Pin Hole – Size | 3/4" | 3/3' | 3/4" |
| Finish | Diamond Bore | Diamond Bore | Diamond Bore |
| Piston Pin: | | | |
| Туре | Floating | Floating | Floating |
| Method of Locking | Snap Rings | Snap Rings | Snap Rings |
| Diameter | 3/" | 3/4" | 3/4" |
| Length | 2-7/16" | 2-7/16" | 2-7/16" |
| Fit in Piston (at 200° F.) | .0003" | .0003" | .0003" |
| Fit in Rod | .0003" | .0003" | .0003" |
| Dictor Pings | | | |
| Piston Rings: Material | Cast Iron | Cast Iron | Cast Iron |
| Joint – Type | Straight Cut | Straight Cut | Straight Cut |
| | • | | - |
| Compression Rings – No. | 2 3/32" | 2 3/32" | 2 3/32" |
| Width | | | |
| Gap Oil Bings - No | .009011" | .009011" | .009011" |
| Oil Rings – No. | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Width | 2/16 | 2/16? | 2/1(" |
| Upper (above pin) | 3/16" | 3/16" | 3/16" |
| Lower (below pin) | 3/16" | 3/16" | 3/16" |
| Gap | .009011" | .009011" | .009011" |
| | | | |

| | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
|---|--------------------------|---|---|
| ENGINE- (Cont'd) | | | |
| Valves and Tappets: | | | |
| Inlet Valve – Material | Silicon Steel | Silicon Steel | Silicon Steel |
| Head – Outside Diameter | 1-3/8" | 1-3/8" | 1-3/8" |
| Opening | 1-1/4" | 1-1/4" | 1-1/4" |
| Valve Lift | 11/32" | 11/32" | 11/32" |
| Stem Length | 5-11/32" | 5-11/32" | 5-11/32" |
| Stem Diameter | 3/8" | 3/8" | 3/8" |
| Exhaust Valve – Material | Silicon Chrome Steel | Silicon Chrome Steel | Silicon Chrome Steel |
| Head – Outside Diameter | 1-3/8" | 1-3/8" | 1-3/8" |
| Opening | 1-1/4" | 1-1/4" | 1-1/4" |
| Valve Lift | 11/32" | 1-1/4 11/32" | 1-1/4 11/32" |
| | 5-11/32" | | |
| Stem Length | 3-11/32 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 5-11/32" ³ / ₄ " | 5-11/32" ³ / ₄ " |
| Stem Diameter Valve Stem Guides | | | |
| | Removable 2-9/16" | Removable 2-9/16" | Removable 2-9/16" |
| Valve Guide Length | 2-9/16 1-1/6" | 2-9/10 1-1/6" | |
| Top of Guide to Top of Block | | | 1-1/6" |
| Valve Spring Pressure | 44 lbs. $@ 2"$ | 44 lbs. $@ 2"$ | 44 lbs. @ 2" 102 lbs @ 1-21/32" |
| | 102 lbs. @ 1-21/32" | 102 lbs. @ 1-21/32" | $102\ 108\ (w)\ 1-21/32$ |
| SPRINGS | | | |
| Front - Type | Semi-Elliptic | Semi-Elliptic | Semi-Elliptic |
| Length | 33" | 37-1/2" | 37-1/2" |
| Width. | 1-3/4" | 1-3/4" | 1-3/4" |
| No. of Leaves | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Shackle Location | Front and Rear | Front and Rear | Front and Rear |
| Shackle Type | Self Adjusting | Self Adjusting | Self Adjusting |
| Rear - Type | Semi-Elliptic | Semi-Elliptic | Semi-Elliptic |
| Length | 52-1/2" | 52-1/2" | 52-1/2" |
| Width | 1-3/4" | 1-3/4" | 1-3/4" |
| No. of Leaves | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Shackle Location | Rear | Rear | Rear |
| Lubricant - Leaves | Viscous Chassis Lube | Viscous Chassis Lube | Viscous Chassis Lube |
| Shackles | Viscous Chassis Lube | Viscous Chassis Lube | Viscous Chassis Lube |
| STEERING GEAR | | | |
| Туре | Worm and Roller Tooth | Worm and Roller Tooth | Worm and Roller |
| Tooth Ratio | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| Adjustments | | | |
| Worm Shaft | Shims | Shims | Shims |
| Cross Shaft | Set Screw | Set Screw | Set Screw |
| Gear Mesh | Set Screw | Set Screw | Set Screw |
| Steering Wheel Height | Column Bracket | Column Bracket | Column Bracket |
| Lubricant - Summer | SAE 160 E.P. | SAE 160 E.P. | SAE 160 E.P. |
| Winter | SAE 90 E.P. | SAE 90 E.P. | SAE 90 E.P. |
| TIRES | | | |
| Size - Standard | 16x6.00 | 16x6.00 | 16x6.25 |
| | 15x7.00 | | 15x7.00 |
| Optional | 24/32 | 15x7.00 24/32 | 24/32 |
| Air Pressure 16 x 6.00: (Front/Rear) Air Pressure 17 x 5.00 (Front/Rear) | 24/32 22/28 | 24/32 22/28 | 24/32 22/28 |
| An i ressure $1/\lambda 5.00$ (Fioni/Kear) | 22/20 | 22/20 | 22120 |
| | | | |

| | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| TRANSMISSION | | | |
| Location | Unit | Unit | Unit |
| Speeds - Forward | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Speeds - Reverse | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Main Drive Gear Type | Helical | Helical | Helical |
| Countershaft Gear Type | Helical | Helical | Helical |
| Countershaft Second Type | Helical | Helical | Helical |
| Mainshaft Second Gear Type | Helical | Helical | Helical |
| Gear Ratios: | | | |
| Low | 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.42 |
| Second | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 |
| High | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Reverse | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.99 |
| Free Wheeling | No | No | No |
| Lubricant - Summer | S.A.E. 90 E.P. | S.A.E. 90 E.P. | S.A.E. 90 E.P. |
| Winter | S.A.E. 80 E.P. | S.A.E. 80 E.P. | S.A.E. 80 E.P. |
| Capacity (Pts.) | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Bearings: | | | |
| Mainshaft Pilot | Ball | Ball | Ball |
| Mainshaft Bearings | Ball | Ball | Ball |
| Mainshaft Pocket Bearing | Roller | Roller | Roller |
| Mainshaft Pocket Thrust Bearing | Ball | Ball | Ball |
| Countershaft Bearings-Type | Steel Backed Babbitt | Steel Backed Babbitt | Steel Backed Babbitt |
| Size - Front | .812" | .812" | .812" |
| Rear | .812" | .812" | .812" |
| Clearance | .0005" | .0005" | .0005" |
| Second Speed M. S. Gear Type | Steel Backed Babbitt | Steel Backed Babbitt | Steel Backed Babbitt |
| Diameter | 2.188" | 2.188" | 2.188" |
| Clearance | .0005" | .0005" | .0005" |
| End Play | .009" | .009" | .009" |
| Reverse Idler Bearings | Steel Backed Babbitt | Steel Backed Babbitt | Steel Backed Babbitt |
| Diameter | .683" | .683". | 003" |
| Clearance | .003" | .003" | .003" |
| Mainshaft End Play | .006009" | .006009" | .006009" |
| Adjustment | Shims . | Shims | Shims |
| Shim Location | Front Bearing Cap | Front Bearing Cap | Front Bearing Cap |
| Countershaft End Play | .005008" | .005008" | .005008" |
| Adjustment | Shims | Shims | Shims |
| Location | Rear Bearing Cap | Rear Bearing Cap | Rear Bearing Cap |
| WHEELS | | | |
| Туре | Steel Disc | Steel Disc | Steel Disc |
| Rim Type | Drop Base | Drop Base | Drop Base |
| Rim Size - Standard | 16x4.00" | 16x4.00" | 16x4.00" |
| Rim Size - Optional | 15x5.00" | 15x5.00" | 15x5.00" |
| Bolts Per Wheel | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Hub Type | Demountable | Demountable | Demountable |

| | Terraplane | Hudson Six | Hudson Eight |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------|
| CHASSIS AND GENERAL DIMENSIO | ONS | | |
| Wheel Base | 117" | 122" | 122" - 129" |
| Tread - Front | 56" | 56" | 56" |
| Rear | 57-1/2" | 57-1/2" | 57-1/2" |
| Road Clearance | | | |
| Front Axle - Center | 8-9/16" | 8-9/16" | 8-9/16" |
| Rear Axle - Center | 8-7/16" | 8-7/16" | 8-7/16" |
| Overall Length (Including Bumpers) | | | |
| 5 Passenger Closed Cars | 194-1/2" | 199" | 199" - 202-3/8" |
| Coupes | 194-1/2" | 199" | 199" |
| Overall Height (No Load) | | | |
| 5 Passenger Closed Cars | 70-1/2" | 70-1/2" | 70-1/2" (Model 76, 77) |
| | | | 76-3/4" (Model 74, 75) |
| Coupe - Business and Rumble | 70-1/2" | 70-1/2" | 70-1/2" (Model 76, 77) |
| | | | 76-3/4" (Model 74, 75) |
| Coupe - Convertible | 70-1/2" | 70-1/2" | 70-1/2" (Model 76, 77) |
| | | | 76-3/4" (Model 74, 75) |
| Overall Width | 72" | 72" | 72" |
| Turning Radius | 20' 3" | 20' 3" | 20' 3" |

1937 Terraplane 70 - Commercial 71 – Deluxe, 72 – Super

Tune-up Specifications

MODEL IDENTIFICATION

SERIAL NUMBER: - First number 70-101 (Commercial 70), 71-101 (Deluxe 71), 72-101 (Super 72). On plate on right front door hinge pillar post.

ENGINE NUMBER: - First number 250,000 (all models). Stamped on left side of block opposite #6 cylinder.

TUNE-UP

COMPRESSION: - Ratio - 6.25-1 Standard cast-iron head. 7.0-1 Optional 'Super Power Dome' aluminum alloy head. NOTE-High octane fuel must be used with this head.

Pressure - Check pressure by removing all spark plugs and cranking engine with throttle wide open.

| Cylinder Head | Compression Pressure |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| 6.25-1 | 103 lbs., 170 R.P.M. |
| 7.0-1 | 119 lbs., 170 R.P.M. |

VACUUM READING: - 18-20" steady reading with engine idling at 350 R.P.M. or 6 M.P.H.

FIRING ORDER: 1-5-3-6-2-4. See diagram.

- SPARK PLUGS: Champion Type J-8 (Std. 6.25-1 Eng.), Type H-10 (Opt'l. 7.0-1 Eng.). 14 mm. Metric type. Gaps - .025".
- IGNITION: See Coil, Condenser, and Distributor. Breaker Gap - .020". Cam Angle 35° (closed). Automatic Advance - 14° max at 1580 RPM (distr.).

IGNITION TIMING: See Ignition Timing.

- **Standard Setting** At TDC. with flywheel mark "UDC. 1-6/" at indicator in inspection hole in left front face of housing above starter.
- **CARBURETION**: See Carburetor & Carb. Equipment. **Idle Setting (Single Carb.)** - Idle screw 1/4-1 turn open. Idle speed 6 MPH.

Idle Setting (Dual Carb.) - Both idle screws 1/4-3/4 turn open. Idle speed 6 MPH.

Float Level (Single Carb.) - 3/8" gasket seat on cover to top of float at free end (invert to check).

Float Level (Dual Carb.) - 15/64" from gasket seat on cover to top of float at each end.

Accelerating Pump (Single Carb.) - Center hole (medium) Normal. Inner hole (Summer), Upper hole (Winter) for extreme temperatures.

Accelerating Pump (Dual Carb.) - Inner Hole for Summer, Outer - Winter. Requires partial dismantling of carburetor. Fuel Pump Pressure: 4¹/₂ lbs. maximum.

VALVES: See Valve Timing.

Tappet Clearance - .006 Intake, .008" Exhaust, Hot.

STARTING: See Battery, Starter, Generator, and Regulator (when used).

IGNITION

Ignition Switch: - Mchellock Model 24-B, Type 7063. Connected to coil by armored cable.

Ignition Lock - Briggs & Stratton, Mitchell No. 6095.

COIL: Auto-Lite Model IG-4614. Service Winding (coil less Switch and Cable) IG-3224JS. Resistor unit mounted on distributor terminal connected in primary circuit. NOTE - This resistor not used when Regulator (VRD-4003A, B) used. Resistor should be removed when regulator installed.

Ignition Current - 2.5 amperes idling, 4.5 stopped. **CONDENSER**: Auto-Lite Part No. IGB-102~J.

Capacity - 20-25 microfarad.

DISTRIBUTOR: Auto-Lite Model IGW-4012-A (70,71), IGW-4013-A (72). Single breaker, 6 lobe cam, full automatic advance type.

Breaker Gap - Set at .020".

Cam Angle or Dwell - 35° (closed), 25° (open).

Breaker Arm Spring Tension - 16-20 ounces.

Automatic Advance

| Distributor | | Engine | | |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------|--|
| Degrees | R.P.M. | Degrees | R.P.M. | |
| Start | 300 | 0 | 600 | |
| 3 | 400 | 6 | 800 | |
| 7 | 825 | 14 | 1650 | |
| 11 | 1255 | 22 | 2510 | |
| 14 | 1580 | 28 | 3160 | |

Distributor Removal: - Mounted on right side of crankcase. To remove, take out hold-down screw in advance arm.

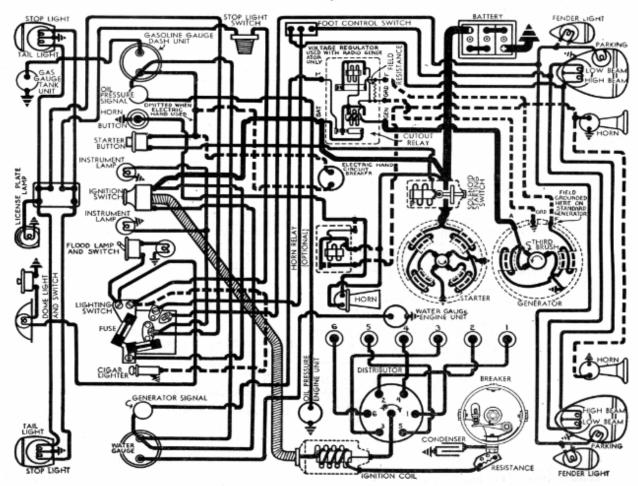
IGNITION TIMING

IGNITION TIMING: - Initial setting for all engines as shown. See Final Setting for adjustment dependent on octane rating of fuel used. Flywheel Degrees Piston Position

| Iywheel Degrees | Piston Position |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| At TDC | .0000" TDC. |
| | . 1 1 |

NOTE - High octane fuel must be used in engines with 7.0-1 high compression aluminum head.





To Set Timing (Initial Setting) - With #1 piston on compression, crank engine over until flywheel mark "UDC.1-6/" lines up with pointer in left front face of flywheel housing. Loosen hold-down screw in advance arm, rotate distributor clockwise to limit of slot, then slowly rotate distributor counter-clock wise until contacts begin to open, tighten hold-down screw.

Final Ignition Setting - Road test car and note performance when accelerating from 10-15 M.P.H. with wide open throttle on level road (engine must be warm), slight spark knock should be evident. Adjust by loosening hold-down screw and rotating distributor one graduation on scale counter-clockwise (if no knock), clockwise (if knock too severe). Repeat test. Final setting must not be advanced more than 3/4" before "UDC.1-6/" mark on flywheel.

CARBURETOR MODELS 70 & 71

Carter Model W1, Type 348-S. Single barrel, downdraft type with manual choke control.

Idle Adjustment - Engine must be warm so that choke valve wide open and throttle cracker inoperative. Set throttle lever stop-screw so that idling speed Is 6 M.P.H. Turn idle adjusting screw in until engine begins

to miss, then out until engine begins to roll, finally turn screw in slowly until engine fires smoothly. Final setting should be 1/4-1 turn open from inner seated position. Readjust throttle stop-screw for correct idling speed.

Float Level - 3/8" from gasket seat on cover to top of float at free end with needle valve seated. Invert to check.

Accelerating Pump Setting - Pump lever (under dust over top of carburetor) has three holes for pump link connection. Change for seasonal requirements as follows:

Center Hole - Normal summer temperatures. Inner (Min. stroke) - Extreme hot weather. Upper (Max. stroke) - Extreme cold weather.

CARBURETOR SUPER MODEL 72

Carter Model WDO, Type 344-S or 377-S. Dual (double barrel), downdraft type with Fast Idle and Carter Climatic Control (automatic choke).

Idle Adjustment - Engine must be warm so that fast idle and automatic choke control inoperative. Set throttle lever stop-screw so that idling speed is 6 M.P.H. Turn each idle adjusting screw, in succession, in until engine begins to miss, then slowly out until smoothly. Final setting should be 1/4engine fires 3/4 turn out from inner seated position and screws must be adjusted equally so that engine fires smoothly on all cylinders. Readjust throttle stop-screw if necessary.

Float Level - 15/64" from gasket seat on cover to top of float with needle valve seated. Invert assembly and check at each side of soldered seam.

Accelerating Pump Setting - Adjustable for minimum and maximum stroke. Requires partial dismantling of carburetor to change setting.

CARB. EQUIPMENT

Throttle Cracker (348-S): Set to open throttle valve .036-.040" with choke valve fully closed. No adjustment provided.

Fast Idle (344-S, 377-S): Integral type (part of automatic choke assembly).

Adjustment - With choke valve closed, adjust fast idle screw for.01811 throttle opening.

Automatic Choke (344-S, 377-S): Carter Climatic Control. Mounted on carburetor.

Setting - Centered (344-S), 2 Points Rich (377-S).

Air Cleaner: AC No. 1523159 (Std. 70, 71), 1528161 (Std. 72), 1528158 (70 71 with Electric Hand), 1528160 (72 with Electric Hand), Oil-wetted type. Heavy duty oilbath type Optional.

Fuel Pump: - AC. Type AX #1523289. Diaphragm type standard, Type AB #1523290 combination fuel-and-vacuum type optional.

Gasoline Gauge: - King-Seeley Electric Type. K-S No. 6190 (dash unit), 5835 (tank unit)

BATTERY

BATTERY: - National, Type ST-817X. 6 volt, 17 plate, 96 ampere hour capacity (20 hour rate).

Starting Capacity - 120 amperes for 20 minutes.

Zero Capacity - 300 amperes for 3.2 minutes.

Grounded Terminal - Positive (+) terminal.

Location - In left front fender. Accessible from engine

compartment by taking out 3 slotted screws in cover flange (2 top, 1 rear) and removing cover.

STARTER

Auto-Lite Model MAB-4075. Armature MAB-2113. Drive - Inboard Barrel type Bendix No. A-1673. Rotation - Counter-clockwise at commutator end. Brush Spring Tension - 42-53 ozs. (new brushes). Cranking Engine - 150 RPM., 120-125 amps., 5 volts.

| Performance Data | | | | | |
|------------------|-----|-----|--------|-------|---------|
| Torque | | | R.P.M. | Volts | Amperes |
| 0 | ft. | lbs | 3700 | 5.5 | 60 |
| .6 | " | " | 1910 | 5.5 | 100 |
| 3.4 | " | " | 1100 | 5.0 | 200 |
| 6.6 | " | " | 695 | 4.5 | 300 |
| 10.15 | " | " | 420 | 4.0 | 400 |
| 15.8 | " | " | Lock | 3.0 | 582 |
| 22.5 | " | " | Lock | 4.0 | 775 |

NOTE - Lock torque figures correct without switch.

- **Removal**: Starter flange mounted on left front face of flywheel housing. To remove, take out flange mounting screws.
- **Starting Switch**: Type SS-4001. Magnetic solenoid type mounted on starter field frame. Controlled by pushbutton (R.B.M. Model 1815) on Instrument panel. Operative only with Ignition on (and clutch disengaged on cars with Electric Hand).

GENERATOR

Auto-Lite Model GCJ - 4804A-1 (70,71), GCJ-4803-A (72). Armature No. GCJ-2006. Third brush control type. Ventilated by fan on drive pulley. Cutout Relay standard on Models 70, 71. Vibrating Voltage Regulator standard on Model 72 (also Models 70,71 with radio).

NOTE - On standard 70, 71 cars (without Voltage Regulator) field terminal on generator frame is grounded by ground cup assembled on terminal stud. This ground cap must be removed if regulator installed. **Maximum Charging Rate** - 16 amperes (cold), 12.4 amperes (hot) without regulator, 25 amperes (cold) 22 amperes (hot) with regulator.

Charging Rate Adjustment - Remove commutator cover band, shift third brush by hand, counterclockwise to increase or clockwise to decrease charging rate. Third brush held in position by friction. Do not exceed maximum rate as given above. Actual charging rate, on cars with regulator, determined by regulator setting and dependent upon battery condition (see Regulator Section below).

Generator (Cont'd)

| Performance Data-GCJ - 4804A-1 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|--------|-------|------|
| C | old W | ithout Reg | ulator | Нс | ot |
| Amps. | Volts | R.P.M. | Amps | Volts | RPM. |
| 0 | 6.4 | 835 | 0 | 6.4 | 920 |
| 4 | 6.6 | 1025 | 4 | 6.9 | 1100 |
| 8 | 7.2 | 1225 | 8 | 7.4 | 1325 |
| 12 | 7.6 | 1460 | 12.4 | 8.0 | 2400 |
| 16 | 8.0 | 2250 | | | |

Performance Data-GCJ-4804A-1 & 4803-A

| | Cold C | ars with Re | gulator | Н | ot |
|------|---------|-------------|---------|-------|--------|
| Amps | . Volts | R.P.M. | Amps. | Volts | R.P.M. |
| 0 | 6.4 | 760 | 0 | 6.4 | 850 |
| 4 | 6.65 | 920 | 4 | 6.7 | 1020 |
| 8 | 6.9 | 1080 | 8 | 7.0 | 1240 |
| 12 | 7.2 | 1240 | 12 | 7.3 | 1400 |
| 16 | 7.45 | 1400 | 16 | 7.6 | 1650 |
| 20 | 7.7 | 1580 | 20 | 7.9 | 2100 |
| 25 | 8.0 | 2500 | 22 | 8.0 | 2700 |

Rotation - Counter-clockwise at commutator end. Brush Spring Tension - 53 ozs. max. (new brushes). Field Current - 1.9-2.1 amperes at 6.0 volts.

Motoring Current - 4.0-4.4 amperes at 6.0 volts.

Removal: - Generator pivot mounted at left front of engine. To remove, take out clamp bolt and pivot bolts. **Belt Adjustment**: - Loosen pivot bolts and clamp bolt, swing generator out until total sideplay or deflection midway between generator and fan pulleys is 3/4-1/4".

CUTOUT RELAY

Auto-Lite Model CBA-4003 (GCJ-4804A-1 Generator). Mounted on dash. Relay has extra "ground" contacts for generator charge signal control. Cuts In - 6.5-7.25 volts.

Cuts Out - 1.5-4.5 amperes discharge current after charging at 16 amperes.

Contact Gap - .015-.045" with upper ground contacts closed 'Upper contacts must open when main contacts close)

Air Gap - .010-.030" with contacts closed.

REGULATOR

Auto-Lite Model VRD-4003-A, B (GCJ-4803-A Gen. & 4804A-1 Gen. with Radio). Voltage Type. Consists of Cutout Relay and vibrating type voltage regulator in case on the dash. Cutout Relay has extra "ground" contacts for generator charge signal control.

NOTE - Regulator cover is sealed. Serviced on exchange basis if seals unbroken. Cover must be removed to make adjustments.

Cutout Relay

Cuts In - 6.4-7.0 volts Cold.

Cuts Out - .5 ampere Min., 3.0 amperes Max. Cold.

Contact Gap - .015" minimum (with ground contacts closed-ground contacts must be open with main contacts closed).

Air Gap - .0341' Min., .0381, Max. with contacts open. Measure at hinge end of core.

Voltage Regulator

- Setting (VRD-4003-A) 7.5-7.8 volts at 70° F. (Before #8R-000001), 7.35-7.65 volts at 701F (After #8R-000001).
- Setting (VRD-4003-B) 7.8-8.1 volts at 70° F (Before #8R-000001). 7.35-7.65 volts at 701F (After #8R-000001).

To Check - Connect ammeter in charging line at 1B' terminal on regulator (use short heavy leads), connect voltmeter between regulator 'B' and "GD' terminals. Operate generator, charging fully charged battery, at speed equivalent to 30 M.P.H. car speed until voltage is steady. Voltmeter reading should be within limits of 7.4-7.9 volts (VRD-4003-A before #8R-000001), 7.8-8.1 volts (VRD-4003-B before #8R-000001), 7.1-7.8 volts (all models after #8R-000001). If outside these limits, regulator is defective.

To Adjust - Change regulator armature spring tension by bending lower spring hanger.

Contact Gap - .010" Minimum, .020" Maximum with armature against stop pin.

Air Gap - .0595-.0625" with contacts just opening.

LIGHTING

LIGHTING: - Headlamps. Hall, pre-focused type. Lenses interchangeable. Aim headlamps straight ahead with top of beam 39" above floor level at 25' (car unloaded, upper beam lighted). Upper and lower beams controlled by foot selector switch with lighting switch in driving (right hand) position.

Switches

Lighting - R.B.M. Foot Selector - R.B.M. No. 1076. Dome Light - R.B.M. No. 1220. Stop Light - R.B.M. No. 965.

Bulb Specifications

| Position | Candlepower | Mazda No. |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Headlamps | 32-32 | 2331 |
| Headlamps (export) | 50-21 | 2520 |
| Park, Instrument | 11/2 | 55 |

Bulb Specifications (Cont'd)

| Candlepower | Mazda No. |
|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | 51 |
| 3 | 63 |
| 21-3 | 1158 |
| 15 | 87 |
| | 1 3 21-3 |

MISC. ELECTRICAL

- SIGNAL LIGHTS: Oil Pressure Indicator and Generator Charge Indicator mounted on instrument board. Similar to design used previously except that bulb lights up word 'Not' on dials.
- FUSES: Lighting Two 20 ampere type on back of lighting switch.
- HORNS (70,71): Delco-Remy, Klaxon K16 Type 2010. Vibrator type. Current draw 6.5-8.5 amperes at 6.0 volts.

Air Gap - .025-.029".

HORNS (72): - Delco-Remy K-33-S Standard, K-33-F Optional. Blended tone, twin horns operated by relay.

| Horn | Current (6 v | olts) | Air Gap |
|--------------------|----------------|---------|------------------|
| K-33-S, 2051 (low | note) 11-13 a | amps | .042~.046" |
| K-33-S, 2052 (high | n note) 10-12 | " | .032036" |
| K-33-F, 2117 (low | note) 11-13 | " | .040044" |
| K-33-F, 2118 (hig | h note) 9-11 | " | .032036" |
| Horn Relay Mod | el 271-A: - Co | ontacts | close at 2.7-4.0 |

volts.

Contact Gap - .015-.030". Air Gap - .010-.025".

ENGINE

ENGINE SPECIFICATIONS: - 6 cyl. L head type. Bore - 3", Stroke - 5". Displacement - 212 cubic inches. Rated Horsepower - 21.6 A.M.A.

Developed Horsepower -70,71 72 101@4000 Std. 6.25-1 96 @ 3900 Opt'l. 7.0-1 'Super Power' 102 @ 3900 107 @ 4000 Compression Ratio & Pressure - Check at cranking speed, spark plugs removed, throttle wide open. Standard 6.25-1 head 103 lbs. at 170 R.P.M. Optional 7.0-1 head 119 lbs. at 170 R.P.M. Vacuum Reading - 18-21" at 350 RPM or 6 MPH.

PISTONS: - Own Lo-Ex aluminum alloy, "T" slot, cam ground type. Use finished replacement pistons. Weight - 5 ounces stripped. Length - 3 3/16". **Removal** - May be removed from above or below. Clearance - .016" top, .002" skirt (see below).

Original Bore Size: - See Hudson Shop Notes.

Replacement Pistons: - See Hudson Shop Notes.

Fitting New Pistons: - 3-4 lb. tension should be required to withdraw .0015" feeler 1/2" wide from between piston and cylinder wall on side opposite slot at right angles to pin bosses.

Installing Pistons: - Slot away from camshaft side.

PISTON RINGS: - Two compression, one oil ring above pin, 1 oil ring below pin. Rings positioned by pin in grooves.

| Ring | Width | End Gap | Side Clearance |
|-------------|-------|-----------|----------------|
| Compression | 3/32" | 009011" | .001" |
| Oil (both) | 3/16" | 009011" | .001" |
| D 1 | (D) | C II 1 C1 | NT / |

Replacement Rings: - See Hudson Shop Notes. **PISTON PIIN**: - Diameter - ³/₄". Length - 2-7/16".

Pin floats in piston and rod, held by locking rings. Pin hole in rod bronze-bushed. Pins furnished std., .002", .005", .010" oversize.

Pin Fit in Piston - .0003" clearance or hand push fit with piston heated to 200° F.

Pin Fit in Rod Bushing - .0003" clearance.

- **CONNECTING ROD**: Weight 29.4 ozs. Length 8-3/16".
 - Crankpin Journal Diameter 1-15/16".

Lower Bearing - Spun-babbitt. Rods exchanged. Finished bearings furnished standard and undersize (special order).

Clearance - .001". Side play - .006-.010".

- Bearing Adjustment: Laminated shims. Do not file.
- Installing Rods:-Offset. Install rods with widest half of bearing toward rear (#1, 2, 4), toward front 43, 5, 6). Oil scoop on all rods toward camshaft.
- **CRANKSHAFT:**-3 bearing, integral counterweights Journal Diameters - #1, 2-11/32"; #2, 2-3/8"; #3, 2-13/32".

Bearing Type - Bronze-backed, babbitt-lined. Furnished std., and unfinished (1/32" extra stock ream to desired undersize). Clearance-.001".

Bearing Adjustment: - Shims. See Hudson Shop Notes.

End Thrust: - Taken by center bearing. Replace bearing to adjust. Endplay.006-.012".

CAMSHAFT: - Three bearing. Gear driven. Journal Diameters - #1, 2"; #2, 1-31/32"; #3, 1¹/₂". Bearing Clearance - .0015".

- End Thrust: Taken by thrust washer assembled between front face of crankcase and rear side of camshaft front flange. and by spring-loaded button in camshaft hub and thrust plate on gear cover. See that spring and button in place under cover.
- Timing Gears: Crankshaft gear cast-iron. Camshaft gear GE. or Continental Diamond Fibre Bakelite. 1941 Hudson Type Timing Gear Set can be installed on these models (tooth angle redesigned to provide quieter operation). See Hudson Shop Notes for data.

Engine (Cont'd)

Camshaft setting: - Mesh marked tooth of crankshaft gear between two marked teeth on camshaft gear...

VALVES: - Head Diameter Stem Diameter Length

| All Valves | 1-3/8" | 3 | 3/8" 5 11/3 | 2" |
|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----|
| | Seat Angle | Lift | Stem Clearance | |
| Intake | 45° | 11/32" | .0015003" | |
| Exhaust | 45° | 11/32" | .003005" | |
| | 0 0/1 (11 1 | TD 1 | 1/1/2221 1 | 0 |

Valve Guides: - 2-9/16" long. Top 1-1/16" below top of block. Finish ream to size after installation.

Valve Springs: - Springs are cadmium plated. Dampeners originally used on bottom of all springs, but car manufacturer recommends that they be omitted whenever valves are serviced. Spring check (out of engine) - 34 lbs. min. at 2".

| | Spring Pressure | Spring Length |
|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Valve Closed | 44 lbs | 2" |
| Valve Open | 102 lbs | 1-21/32" |
| Valve Lifters: - | Roller shoe type, | fitted in removable |
| guides. | | |

VALVE TIMING

Tappet Clearance: - 006" Int., .008" Exh., engine hot Valve Timing: - See camshaft setting above.

Intake Valves - Open 14° 40', BTDC. Close 60° ALDC. Exhaust Valves - Open.50° BLDC. Close 18° 40' ATDC. These figures correct with .010" tappet clearance.

To Check Timing - Set tappet clearance #1 intake valve at .010". This valve should open with piston 10° 40' or .0562" BTDC. when point on flywheel approximately 3.94 teeth before 'UDC.1-6/' mark lines up with pointer in hole in left front face of flywheel housing. Reset tappet clearance at .00611 hot.

LUBRICATION

- LUBRICATION: Duo-flow (pressure and positive splash) system.
- Oil Pump: Oscillating plunger type, gear driven by camshaft. Mounted on right side of crankcase. Normal Oil Pressure - 3 lbs. (no gauge).

- Oil Pressure Regulator: Located on right side of crankcase at rear. Opens at 3 pounds. Not adjustable.
- Oil Pressure Indicator: Teleflash Oil Pressure indicator
- Checking Oiling System: See Hudson Shop Notes.

Crankcase Capacity: - 5 quarts. (refill), 6 quarts. (dry).

COOLING

COOLING SYSTEM: - Water Pump. Centrifugal, belt driven, packless type.

Removal - With water drained and fan belt removed, disconnect water hoses at pump, remove mounting lift fan and pump assembly off. bolts and

Thermostat: - On 72 only. In water outlet on cylinder head.

Setting - Start to open 150 - 155° F. Fully open 185° F. Water Capacity: - 13 quarts.

CLUTCH

CLUTCH: - Own make. Single plate, cork insert type, operating in oil.

Driven Member - Thickness .203". Inside Diameter 5.375", Outside Diameter 8.625". Facing 90 cork inserts.

- Automatic Clutch Control: Optional equipment.
- Adjustment: Pedal free movement must be $1\frac{1}{2}$ ". To adjust, remove clevis pin at lower end of connecting link on throw-out shaft lever, loosen locknut, turn clevis. On cars with Automatic Clutch control, check setting whenever clutch adjusted.

Clutch Oil Servicing: - See Hudson Shop Notes for data.

Removal: - Remove transmission (see Transmission Removal following), take out 16 clutch cover capscrews and remove clutch assembly from below.

TRANSMISSION

- TRANS5HSSION: Own make. Constant-mesh. helical gears with synchronizing unit (second and high speeds). Sliding spur gears (low and reverse).
- Electric Hand: Bendix type electro-pneumatic gear shift Optional Equipment.
- Removal: Remove Electric Hand and Automatic Clutch Control units and wiring from transmission first, if car so equipped. Disconnect transmission side bumpers, interlock straps., speedometer cable and drive shaft at front universal. Take out bell housing-to-engine mounting bolts, pull transmission straight back.

UNIVERSALS

UNIVERSAL JOJINTS: - Spicer. 1271 (front), 1278 (rear). Needle bearing type.

REAR AXLE

REAR AXLE: - Own make. Semi-floating, spiral bevel gear type.

Ratio - 4.11-1 Standard, 4.56-1 Optional. 3.89-1, 3.56-1 Special.

Backlash - .0005-.003". Screw adjustment.

Removal: - Remove rear wheel and hub assembly (use screw type puller only) take out four nuts on bearing cap bolts, push bolts out through backing plate remove shims, pull wheel bearing and axle shaft, disconnect

REAR AXLE (Cont'd)

drive shaft at rear universal, remove 8 nuts from axle housing-to-carrier stud bolts, withdraw differential assembly.

Wheel Bearing Adjustment: - Controlled by shims under bearing cap. Measure endplay by dial indicator clamped to backing plate with plunger against end of axle shaft. To adjust, remove bearing caps (as directed above), add or remove shims equally at both wheels. Endplay - .004-.010".

SHOCK ABSORBERS

SHOCK ABSORBERS: - Monroe. 637502 (front), 635703 (rear). Hydraulic, direct acting type.

FRONT SUSPENSION

Front Suspension: - Conventional 'I' beam section front axle with Elliott type ends and semi-elliptic springs. Axle alignment maintained by torque arm at each end (71, 72 - not used on 70).

Kingpin Inclination - 7° crosswise. NOTE - Loose ball type thrust bearing used. See 1936 page for data. Caster-1-2° and equal within $1/2^{\circ}$ for both wheels. To adjust (71, 72) 1 loosen capscrews at front of torque arm, Insert shim between arm and axle at upper screw

or remove shim at lower screw to decrease caster, remove shim at upper screw or Insert shim at lower screw to Increase caster. Shims .020" thick, change caster 1/2°. To adjust (70), install wedge shims between spring and spring seat.

Camber - 1-1¹/₂°. No adjustment.

Toe In - 1/8" measured 10" up from ground. Adjust by loosening clamp bolts and turning tie rod **Steering Geometry** - Inner wheel 20°. Outer 17³/4".

STEERING GEAR

Steering Gear: Gemmer Model 305. Worm-and-Roller type with "push-pull" adjustments.

BRAKES

BRAKES: - Service - Bendix Hydraulic, Duo-servo, Single anchor type with Mechanical follow-up. Hand lever applies rear service brakes.
Drum - Alloy-steel. Diameter - 10-1/16".
Lining - Moulded and woven type. Width 1³/₄". Thickness 7/32". Length 22=1/8" per wheel.
Clearance - .010" heel and toe of each shoe.
Hand Brake: - See Service Brakes above.
Hill-Holder: - Optional on all models. See Brake Section for complete data.